

Attachment A.

Smarsh Service Agreement:

<http://www.smarsh.com/services-terms-conditions-4-2>

This Smarsh Services Agreement (the “Agreement”) constitutes a legal, binding agreement between Smarsh, Inc. (“Smarsh”) and the GSA Customer (“Client”) identified in the GSA Customer Purchase Order (“Order”) for certain archiving or other Services (as defined in Section 1.1) and states the terms upon which Smarsh provides such Services to Client. The “Effective Date” of the Agreement shall be the date upon which Client first executes the GSA Customer Purchase Order for Services (“Order”). Client agrees to the terms of this Agreement. Any applicable Orders shall supersede this Agreement.

1. SERVICES.

1.1. Smarsh Services. Smarsh will provide, and hereby grants Client the limited, non-exclusive, non-sub licensable right to access and use Smarsh’s software as a service archiving services, or other software as a service, initially set forth in the Order executed by Client or purchased pursuant to Section 1.2 (“Services”).

1.2. Additional Services. Following the execution of the Order, Client may order additional Services by executing a new or modified Order. All additional Services shall be provided at the price identified in any applicable Orders based on the GSA Schedule Pricelist.

1.3. Services Activation. Following execution of the Order or acceptance of an Order for additional Services, Smarsh shall initiate activation of the Service by providing Client with access to an account within the applicable Service (“Activation Date”).

1.4. Data Retention. Smarsh will retain all Client Data for the Term of the Agreement, unless Client requests or implements specific retention policies within the Services. Any specific retention policies shall be based on variables assigned to Client Data (as defined in Section 3.4) by Client. Client shall be solely responsible for the retention policies applied to Client Data. Following termination or expiration of this Agreement, Smarsh will retain the Client Data for a minimum of six (6) months. Thereafter, Smarsh reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to retain or delete Client Data.

1.5. Support. As a part of the Services, Smarsh provides standard support to Client. Client may contact Smarsh support via email at support@smarsh.com. Telephone support is available Monday through Friday between the hours of 7 am and 12 am EST (excluding United States Federal Holidays) at 1-866-SMARSH-1. Smarsh will conduct maintenance, to the extent reasonably possible, during times other than normal business hours.

1.7. Trial Services. Smarsh may provide Client with a temporary account to one or more of the Services (a “Trial Account”). The Trial Account shall be accessible for the trial period set forth in the Order or if no trial period is stated, the trial period shall be thirty (30) days from the Effective Date. During the trial period, the Trial Account and associated Services are provided “AS IS” and without representation or warranty of any kind. Smarsh is under no obligation to store any Client Data during the trial period and may delete such data unless Client purchases the same Services as the Trial Account Services. Smarsh will not be responsible for any direct, indirect, consequential or any other damages resulting from Client’s access to, or use of the Trial Account or the Trial Account Services during the trial period.

1.8. Terms Specific to SmarshIM and Personal Archive Access.

1.8.1. SmarshIM & Personal Archive Access. If Client purchases SmarshIM or Personal Archive Access, Client will be required to install certain software in order to operate the Service (“Software”), and Smarsh grants Client the limited, non-exclusive, non-sub licensable right to download, execute and install one instance of the of the applicable Software onto Client’s production server, one instance for backup or archival purposes and one instance on each end user’s computer for which Client has obtained a Seat (as

defined in Section 2.2). Client shall not alter, distribute, reproduce, create derivatives of, edit, disassemble or reverse engineer the Software. Further, because the Software is not hosted by Smarsh, the Performance Warranty in Section 8.1 shall not apply to the Software and the following is Smarsh's Performance Warranty with respect to the Software: Smarsh shall deliver the Software to Client in a good and workmanlike manner and according to industry standards, subject to (a-c) of Section 8.1. The foregoing warranty shall expire 30 days following Smarsh's delivery of the Software. In the event of a breach of the Software Performance Warranty, Smarsh shall repair the Software such that it meets the foregoing Software Performance Warranty or provide Client with a replacement. The foregoing represents Client's sole and exclusive remedy for any claim relating to breach of warranty. Smarsh makes no other representation or warranty with respect to the Software, and the Software is provided "AS IS". Smarsh is not responsible or liable for (a) changes or modifications made to the Software by anyone other than Smarsh; or (b) any changes, modifications, combinations with other software applications or equipment, conditions or issues on or arising from Client's systems, servers, networks, or the Internet which affect the use or operation of the Software.

2. FEES FOR SERVICES.

2.1. Payment of Fees. Client shall pay the fees for the Services as set forth in any applicable Order based on the GSA Schedule Pricelist. ("Fees")

2.2. Seat License. Certain Monthly Fees are based on the number of seats, users, email addresses, accounts or other usage metrics. A "Seat" means any seat, account, user, email address or other usage metric for which Smarsh archives certain digital message data, or encrypts messages, through the provision of the Services. If such Services are ordered by Client, Smarsh grants Client the right to use the Services for the number of Seats set forth in the Order, as may be amended by the parties. The number of Seats specified in the initial Order is Client's minimum Seat commitment. Client shall report any increase in the number of Seats to Smarsh and execute a new or modified GSA Customer Purchase Order for the additional Seats based on the rates specified in the GSA Schedule Pricelist.

2.3. Web Archiving License. Certain Monthly Fees are based on the number of webpages associated with the URL(s) which Client archives with Smarsh through the Services. If such Services are ordered by Client, Smarsh grants Client the right to use the Services up to the number of webpages and URL(s) set forth in the Order. The number of webpages set forth in the initial Order is Client's minimum commitment.

2.4. Audits. From time to time, Smarsh may audit Client's account within the Services to validate Client's compliance with Sections 2.2 or 2.3. Additionally, Client agrees to provide Smarsh with usage reports in the format Smarsh may reasonably request. In the event that such audit or report reveals that Client's use of the Services exceeds Client's license for such Service, Client shall pay Smarsh the Monthly Fees due for such usage for the months in which Client was not in compliance with Section 2.2 or 2.3. If the Smarsh's audit reveals any overuse of the software licenses granted to the GSA Customer, Smarsh will provide immediate notice to the GSA Customer of the alleged deficiency and may invoice the GSA Customer for the number of licenses required to bring it into compliance under this Agreement.

2.5. Taxes. Taxes are subject to FAR 52.212-4(k) which provides that the contract price shall include all federal, state and local taxes and duties. Smarsh shall state separately on its invoices, taxes excluded from the fees, and the GSA Customer agrees to either pay the amount of the taxes (based on the current value of the equipment or services) to Smarsh or provide it evidence necessary to sustain an exemption, in accordance with FAR 52.229-1 and FAR 52.229-3.

3. CLIENT OBLIGATIONS.

3.1. Client Account. Client shall create an account within the Services. Client is responsible for (a) ensuring that Client's account registration information is complete and accurate; and (b) the security and confidentiality of Client's account credentials. Client shall designate at least one authorized user who shall have administrative access to Client's account, with full access privileges and the authority to place Orders

("Authorized User"). The Authorized User is responsible for managing all aspects of the Services, including without limitation, requesting changes or modifications to the Services, adding or removing users, webpages, URL(s), or adding or deleting Authorized Users. Client acknowledges and agrees that Smarsh will only accept such requests from Authorized Users, or a verified representative of Client's organization. Smarsh may, in its sole discretion, refuse to comply with any request if the identity of the Authorized User or the representative making any such request cannot be reasonably verified. The Services may only be used by Client's authorized employees, agents, consultants and/or independent contractors (collectively referred to as "personnel," hereinafter) in the performance of their duties to Client. Client shall notify Smarsh immediately of any unauthorized use of any password or account or any other known or suspected breach of security. Client is solely responsible for all activity which occurs within Client's account and for the actions of its personnel acting within the scope of their employment, engagement or agency relationship.

3.2. Acceptable Use Policy. Client is prohibited from, and shall not copy, modify, adapt, transmit, sell, distribute or otherwise use the Services, in whole or in part, except as expressly permitted in this Agreement. Client is responsible for the content archived by, or provided to Smarsh via the Services and represents and warrants that such content shall not (a) infringe any third party right, including, without limitation, third party rights in patent, trademark, copyright, or trade secret; or (b) constitute a breach of any other right of a third party, including without limitation, any right under contract or tort theories. Client shall abide by all applicable federal laws, rules, regulations or treaties in connection with Client's use of the Services including, without limitation, those related to data privacy, communications, SPAM communications, or the transmission and storage of technical or personal data.

3.3. Client Data Transmission. Client acknowledges and agrees that (a) it is Client's sole responsibility to monitor Client Data to be transmitted to Smarsh to ensure that Client Data which is to be archived is properly transmitted to Smarsh; (b) despite any monitoring services provided by Smarsh, Client shall notify Smarsh of any delivery failures or outages of its systems which may affect the transmission of Client Data; and (c) it is Client's responsibility to encrypt data sent to Smarsh. Smarsh is not responsible or liable for any data which Client transmits to Smarsh in an unencrypted format. Smarsh is not responsible or liable for any update, upgrade, patch, maintenance or other change which affects the transmission of Client Data to Smarsh. It is Client's responsibility to (i) ensure that Smarsh is notified of all email domains, or other electronic messages to be archived; and (ii) to obtain all necessary consents with respect to the transmission, collection and storage of Client Data.

3.4. License to Client Data. "Client Data" means the data of Client, which is either (a) transmitted to Smarsh by or on behalf of Client, for archiving purposes, in connection with the provision of the Services; or (b) collected or received via the Services at the direction of Client. Smarsh may access, copy, transmit, download, display, and reproduce Client Data as necessary to provide, support and improve the Services.

3.5. Omitted.

4. CONFIDENTIALITY.

4.1. Confidential Information. "Confidential Information" means (a) the non-public business or technical information of either party, including but not limited to information relating to either party's product plans, customers, designs, costs, finances (except for prices stated in the GSA Schedule Pricelist), marketing plans, business opportunities, personnel, research, development or know-how; (b) any information designated by either party as "confidential" or "proprietary" (c) Client Data. "Confidential Information" will not include information that: (i) is in, or enters, the public domain without breach of this Agreement; (ii) the receiving party lawfully receives from a third party without restriction on disclosure and without breach of a nondisclosure obligation; (iii) the receiving party knew prior to receiving such information from the disclosing party; or (iv) the receiving party develops independently without reference to the Confidential Information. Either party may disclose Confidential Information of the other party: (x) pursuant to the order or requirement of a court, administrative or regulatory agency, or other governmental body, provided that the receiving party, if feasible and legally permitted to do so, gives reasonable notice to the disclosing party to contest such order or requirement; or (y) to the parties agents, representatives,

subcontractors or service providers who have a need to know such information and only upon the requirement that such party maintain the Confidential Information on a confidential basis. When the end user is an instrumentality of the U.S. Government, neither this EULA nor the Schedule Pricelist shall be deemed “confidential information” notwithstanding marking to that effect. Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, the GSA Customer may retain such Confidential Information as required by law, regulation or its bona fide document retention procedures for legal, regulatory or compliance purposes; provided however, that such retained Confidential Information will continue to be subject to the confidentiality obligations of this Agreement.

4.2. Confidentiality Obligations. Each party agrees: (a) that it will not disclose to any third party, or use for its own benefit or the benefit of any third party, any Confidential Information disclosed to it by the other party except as expressly permitted in this Agreement; and (b) that it will take reasonable measures to maintain the confidentiality of all Confidential Information of the other party in its possession or control, which will not be less than the measures it uses to maintain the confidentiality of its own information of similar importance.

5. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

As between Smarsh and Client, all server hardware, including all installed software and applications needed to operate the Services, and other associated technology or documentation are the sole and exclusive property of Smarsh. Except as expressly stated herein, nothing in this Agreement shall serve to transfer to Client any intellectual property right in or to the Services, Software, Smarsh trademarks or other intellectual property. Smarsh retains all right, title and interest in and to the Services, Software and the associated technology and documentation. As between Smarsh and Client, Client Data and Client trademarks are the sole and exclusive property of Client and, other than the limited license to Client Data granted in Section 3, nothing in this Agreement shall serve to transfer to Smarsh any intellectual property right in the Client Data or Client trademarks.

6. THIRD PARTY NETWORKS, PLATFORMS AND COMPONENTS.

Certain Services offered by Smarsh may be dependent on third party software, applications, platforms (such as third party social media or business networking platforms), messaging or communication services, API's, or third party data capture tools (“Third Party Services”). These Third Party Services are not offered, controlled or provided by Smarsh. In some cases the Third Party Service may make changes to its service, or components thereof, or discontinue a service without notice to Smarsh. Accordingly, Smarsh expressly disclaims any liability related to, or arising from, these Third Party Services, including Client's use thereof, or any updates, modifications, outages, delivery failures, corruptions, discontinuance of services or termination of Client's account by the Third Party Service. Smarsh is not responsible or liable for how the Third Party Service transmits, accesses, processes, stores, uses or provides data to Smarsh.

7. TERM AND TERMINATION.

7.1. Term. The Agreement shall commence on the Effective Date and shall remain in effect for the term specified in the initial Order.

7.2. Termination. When the end user is an instrumentality of the U.S., recourse against the United States for any alleged breach of this Agreement must be made as a dispute under the contract Disputes Clause (Contract Disputes Act). During any dispute under the Disputes Clause, Smarsh shall proceed diligently with performance of this contract, pending final resolution of any request for relief, claim, appeal, or action arising under the contract, and comply with any decision of the Contracting Officer.

7.4. Effect of Termination. Upon any termination or expiration of the Agreement: (a) all rights and licenses to the Services shall immediately expire; (b) upon request, each party shall return to the other or delete Confidential Information of the other party.

8. WARRANTY AND DISCLAIMERS.

8.1. Performance Warranty. Smarsh warrants that the Services shall be accessible 99% of the time measured on a monthly basis (“Performance Warranty”). The Performance Warranty shall not apply where the downtime or interruption of the Services resulted from: (a) Smarsh’s routine maintenance, repair and upgrade of the Services; (b) issues or failures with Client’s hardware, service providers, software, communications or internet providers; (c) issues, actions, omissions or failures of Third Party Services; (d) Client’s acts or omissions; or (e) a Force Majeure event as defined in FAR 52.212-4(f).

8.2. Proper Authority. Smarsh represents that it has the right and authority to enter into this Agreement, to grant to Client the rights hereunder, and that the performance of its obligations under this Agreement will not breach or be in conflict with any other agreement to which Smarsh is a party.

8.3. Intellectual Property Warranty. Smarsh represents that, to the best of Smarsh’s knowledge, the provision of the Services does not infringe any third party’s United States patent or copyright.

8.4. Compliance with Laws. Smarsh warrants that it will comply with all federal laws and regulations applicable to Smarsh’s business in the performance of the Services.

8.5. EXCEPT AS SET FORTH IN SECTIONS 8.1 - 8.4 ABOVE, SMARSH MAKES NO REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY OF ANY KIND IN CONNECTION WITH THE SERVICES OR SOFTWARE, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY OTHER INFORMATION OR MATERIALS PROVIDED, OR MADE AVAILABLE, BY SMARSH. SMARSH HEREBY DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES, WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND NON-INFRINGEMENT. SMARSH DOES NOT REPRESENT OR WARRANT THAT THE SERVICES OR SOFTWARE WILL BE AVAILABLE OR ERROR FREE. SMARSH SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR DELAYS, INTERRUPTIONS, SERVICE FAILURES OR OTHER PROBLEMS INHERENT IN THE USE OF THE INTERNET, ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS OR OTHER SYSTEMS OUTSIDE THE REASONABLE CONTROL OF SMARSH.

9. REMEDIES AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY.

9.1. In the event of a breach of the Performance Warranty under Section 8.1, Smarsh shall use commercially reasonable efforts to provide Client with an error correction or work-around that corrects the reported non-conformity. The foregoing represents Client’s sole remedy for any breach of the Performance Warranty.

9.2. IN NO EVENT WILL EITHER PARTY BE LIABLE TO THE OTHER, OR TO ANY THIRD PARTY, FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, PUNITIVE, EXEMPLARY OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING LOSS OF USE, DATA, BUSINESS OR PROFITS), ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SERVICES, WHETHER BASED ON BREACH OF CONTRACT, BREACH OF WARRANTY, TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE), OR OTHERWISE, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SUCH DAMAGE WAS FORESEEABLE OR WHETHER THE PARTY HAD BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE. SMARSH’S AGGREGATE LIABILITY HEREUNDER FOR ALL DAMAGES ARISING UNDER OR RELATING TO THE PROVISION OF SERVICES, NOTWITHSTANDING THE FORM (E.G., CONTRACT, TORT, OR OTHERWISE) IN WHICH ANY ACTION IS BROUGHT, SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF REGULAR MONTHLY FEES ACTUALLY RECEIVED BY SMARSH FROM CLIENT FOR THE APPLICABLE SERVICES IN THE TWELVE (12) MONTH PERIOD PRECEDING THE MONTH IN WHICH THE INCIDENT CAUSING THE DAMAGES AROSE. THE LIMITATION ON LIABILITY SET FORTH ABOVE IS CUMULATIVE; ALL PAYMENTS MADE FOR ALL CLAIMS AND DAMAGES SHALL BE AGGREGATED, TO DETERMINE IF THE LIMIT HAS BEEN REACHED.

9.3. THE ABOVE LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY REFLECT AN ALLOCATION OF RISK BETWEEN THE PARTIES IN VIEW OF THE FAVORABLE FEES BEING CHARGED BY SMARSH RELATIVE TO THE SERVICES DESCRIBED HEREIN, AND ARE MATERIAL TERMS HEREOF. THE FOREGOING EXCLUSIONS/LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY SHALL NOT APPLY (1) TO PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH CAUSED BY SMARSH'S GROSS NEGLIGENCE; (2) FOR FRAUD; (3) FOR ANY OTHER MATTER FOR WHICH LIABILITY CANNOT BE EXCLUDED BY LAW.

10. INDEMNIFICATION.

10.1. Agreement to Indemnify. Smarsh will indemnify and hold Client harmless against final judgments (including reasonable attorneys' fees), arising out of a breach of the warranty contained in Section 8.3 above, provided that (a) Client provides Smarsh with prompt written notice upon becoming aware of any such claim; (b) Smarsh reasonably cooperates with the Government in the defense of such claim; and (c) Client affords Smarsh an opportunity to intervene in any litigation at its own expense, through counsel of its choosing. Nothing contained herein shall be construed in derogation of the U.S. Department of Justice's right to defend any claim or action brought against the U.S., pursuant to its jurisdictional statute 28 U.S.C. §516. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Smarsh will have no liability of any kind to the extent any claim is based on or arises from: (i) custom functionality provided to Client based on Client's specific requirements; (ii) any modification of the Services by Client or any third party; (iii) the combination of Services with any technology or other services not provided by Smarsh; or (iv) the failure of Client to use updated or modified versions of the Services made available by Smarsh to avoid such a claim.

10.2. If the Services are subject to a claim of infringement of the intellectual property rights of a third party, Smarsh may, in its sole discretion, either (a) work with the Government to procure for Client the right to continue to use the Services; (b) modify the Services such that they are non-infringing; or (c) if in the reasonable opinion of Smarsh, neither (a) or (b) are commercially feasible, then Smarsh may upon thirty (30) days prior notice to Client, terminate the applicable Service.

10.3. The indemnification obligation contained in this Section 10, shall be Client's sole remedy, and Smarsh's sole obligation, with respect to any breach of the warranty contained in Section 8.3.

11. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

11.1. Export Restrictions. The Services, including any software, documentation and any related technical data included with, or contained in the Services, may be subject to United States export control laws and regulations. Client shall comply with the export laws and regulations of the United States in providing or using the Services. Without limiting the foregoing: (a) Client represents that it will not use the Services in a manner which is prohibited under United States Government export regulations; (b) Client will comply with all United States anti-boycott laws and regulations; (c) Client shall not provide the Service to any third party, or permit any User to access or use the Service in violation of any United States export embargo, prohibition or restriction; and (d) Client shall not, and shall not permit any user or third party to, directly or indirectly, export, re-export or release the Services to any jurisdiction or country to which, or any party to whom, the export, re-export or release is prohibited by applicable law, regulation or rule.

11.2. U.S. Government End User Provisions. Smarsh provides the Services to federal government end users solely in accordance with the following: government technical data and software rights related to the Services include only those rights stated in this Agreement. This customary commercial license is provided in accordance with FAR 12.211 (Technical Data) and FAR 12.212 (Software). FAR 52.227-14 "Rights in Data" (Dec. 2007) and, for Department of Defense transactions, DFARS 252.227-7015 "Technical Data – Commercial Items" (Jun. 2013). If a government agency has a need for rights not conveyed under these terms, it must negotiate with Smarsh to determine if there are acceptable terms for transferring such rights, and a mutually acceptable written addendum specifically conveying such rights must be included in any applicable contract or agreement.

11.3. Assignment. Neither party may assign this Agreement, in whole or in part, without the other party's prior written consent. Assignment by Smarsh is subject to FAR 52.232-23 "Assignment of Claims" (Jan. 1986) and FAR subpart 42.12 "Novation and Change-of-Name Agreements" (Sep. 2013). Any attempt to assign this Agreement other than as permitted herein will be null and void. Without limiting the foregoing, this Agreement will inure to the benefit of and bind the parties' respective successors and permitted assigns.

11.4. Force Majeure. Pursuant to FAR 52.212-4(f), no failure or omission by the parties hereto in the performance of any obligation of this Agreement shall be deemed a breach of this Agreement, nor shall it create any liability, provided the party uses reasonable efforts to resume performance hereunder, if the same shall arise from any cause or causes beyond the reasonable control of the parties, including, acts of God, or the public enemy, acts of Government in its sovereign or contractual capacity, fires, floods, epidemics, quarantine restrictions, strikes, unusually severe weather and delays of common carriers.

11.5. Governing Law. This Agreement will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the United States without regard to conflict/choice of law principles.

11.6. Notices. Any legal notice under this Agreement will be in writing and delivered by personal delivery, express courier, or certified or registered mail, postage prepaid and return receipt requested. Notices will be deemed to be effective upon personal delivery, one (1) day after deposit with express courier, five (5) days after deposit in the mail. Notices will be sent to Client at the address set forth on the Order or such other address as Client may specify. Notices will be sent to Smarsh at the following address: Smarsh, Inc., Attention: General Counsel, 921 SW Washington Street, Suite 540, Portland, OR 97205.

11.7. No Agency. The parties have no power or authority to assume or create any obligation or responsibility on behalf of each other. This Agreement will not be construed to create or imply any partnership, agency, or joint venture.

11.8. Entire Agreement. This Agreement, the underlying GSA Schedule Contract, the Schedule Pricelist and any applicable GSA Customer Purchase Orders constitute the complete and exclusive agreement between the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof, and supersede any prior or contemporaneous agreements, negotiations and communications (both written and oral) regarding such subject matter. This Agreement, however shall not take precedence over the terms of the underlying GSA Schedule Contract or any specific, negotiated terms on the GSA Customer's Purchase Order.

11.9. Marketing. Client grants Smarsh the limited right to disclose that Client is a customer of the Smarsh. Smarsh agrees to obtain the prior written approval for any use of Client's name in any print marketing materials, press release, blog posts, case studies or white papers consistent with GSAR 552.203-71.

11.10. Severability. If for any reason a court of competent jurisdiction finds any provision or portion of this Agreement to be unenforceable, the remainder of this Agreement will continue in full force and effect.

11.11. Waiver. Failure of either party to insist on strict performance of any provision herein shall not be deemed a waiver of any rights or remedies that either party shall have and shall not be deemed a waiver of any subsequent default of the terms and conditions thereof.

11.12. Electronic Signatures and Communications. The parties agree that electronic signatures, whether digital or encrypted, by an Authorized User or a party's authorized signatory are intended to authenticate such signatures and give rise to a valid, enforceable, and fully effective agreement.